

WORK SESSION MINUTES – WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 2021

STATE OF KANSAS)
) SS
CITY OF KANSAS CITY)

Item #5 –IT Update

Mr. Jerry Sullivan, Chief Information Officer, gave a PowerPoint presentation to give an overview to the Board regarding the utility’s comprehensive approach to Cyber Security to minimize and resolve potential threats as well as the goals to implement Disaster Recovery and Continuity plans. (see attached)

Mr. Johnson commented on system reliability and its connection with vegetation management. It was now a requirement to track and report our numbers to the federal government. Making sure that system reliability wasn’t an issue, directly affected economic development. He commended them on doing an excellent job in getting our numbers where they needed to be.

Mr. Sullivan addressed questions and comments from Mr. Johnson and the Board.

Item #6 – Adjourn

A motion was made to adjourn the Work Session at 5:52 P.M. by Mr. Bryant, seconded by Mr. Groneman and carried unanimously.

ATTEST:

DocuSigned by:

Rose Mulvaney Henry
732C225A5806456...

Secretary

APPROVED:

Robert Milan Sr.
President

Live Cyber Threat Map

<https://threatmap.checkpoint.com/>





Cyber Security & Disaster Recovery

April 21, 2021

Cyber / Disaster Recovery Discussion

1. Cyber Security

- a. Threats
- b. Mitigations
- c. Assessments

2. Disaster Recovery

- a. Importance
- b. Threats and Goals
- c. Projects

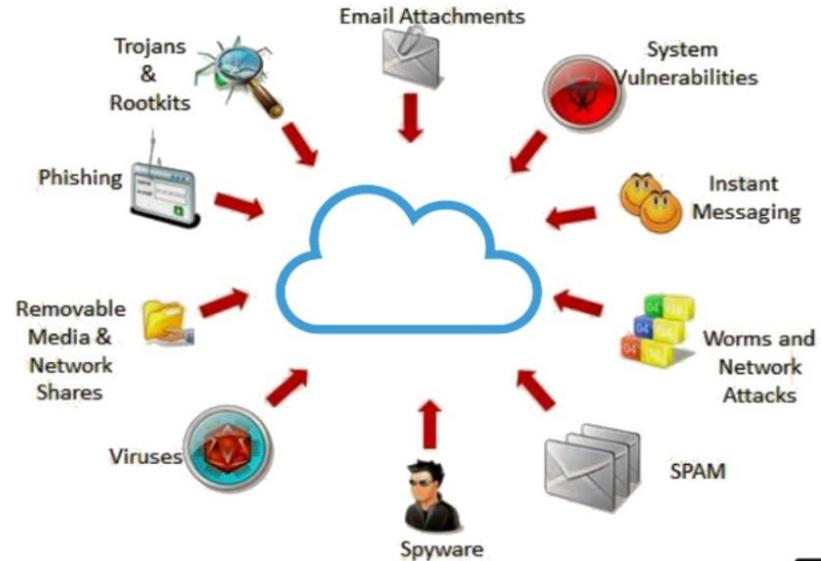
For security; we will not cover specific cyber security details, tools, or protections
– if needed it can *be discussed at a secure, Closed Board Meeting*



Cyber Security

Utilities are faced with mounting *threats*. Here are a few:

1. Social Engineering
2. Ransomware
3. DDoS Attacks
4. Third Party Software
5. Cloud Computing Vulnerabilities



Utility CIOs rate Cyber Security as the #1 threat

Cyber Security issues:

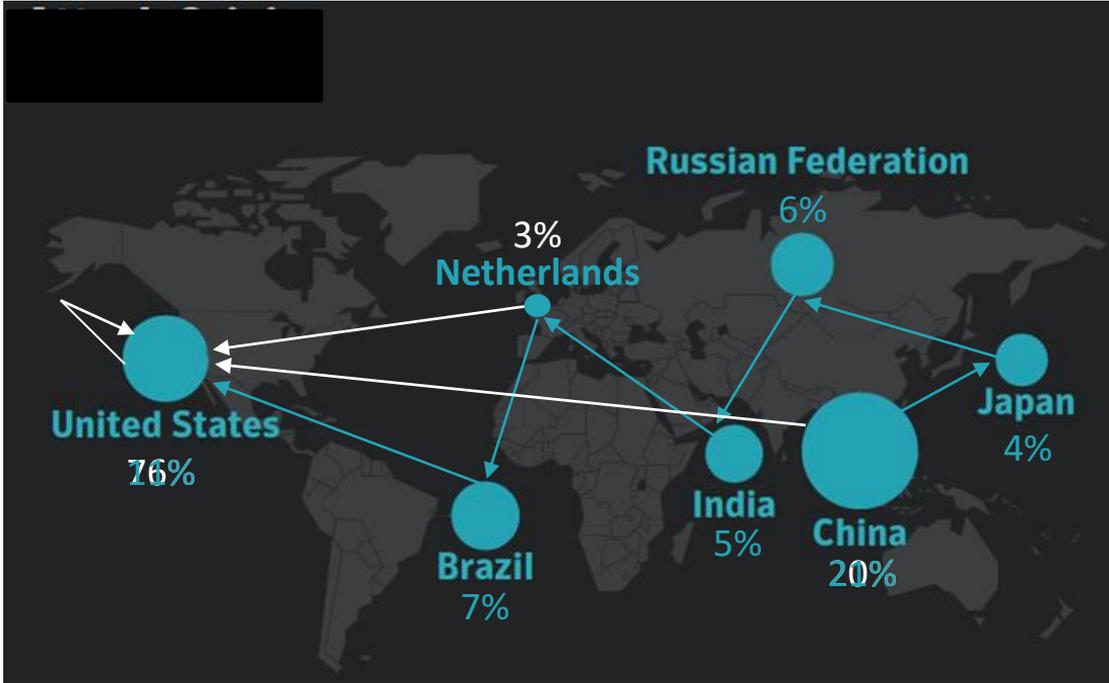
1. Are real
2. Well funded by cyber organizations
3. Happen every day
4. Are increasing in complexity

Therefore, BPU has taken a comprehensive approach to Cyber Security to prevent, minimize, and resolve potential threats --- more on this later.



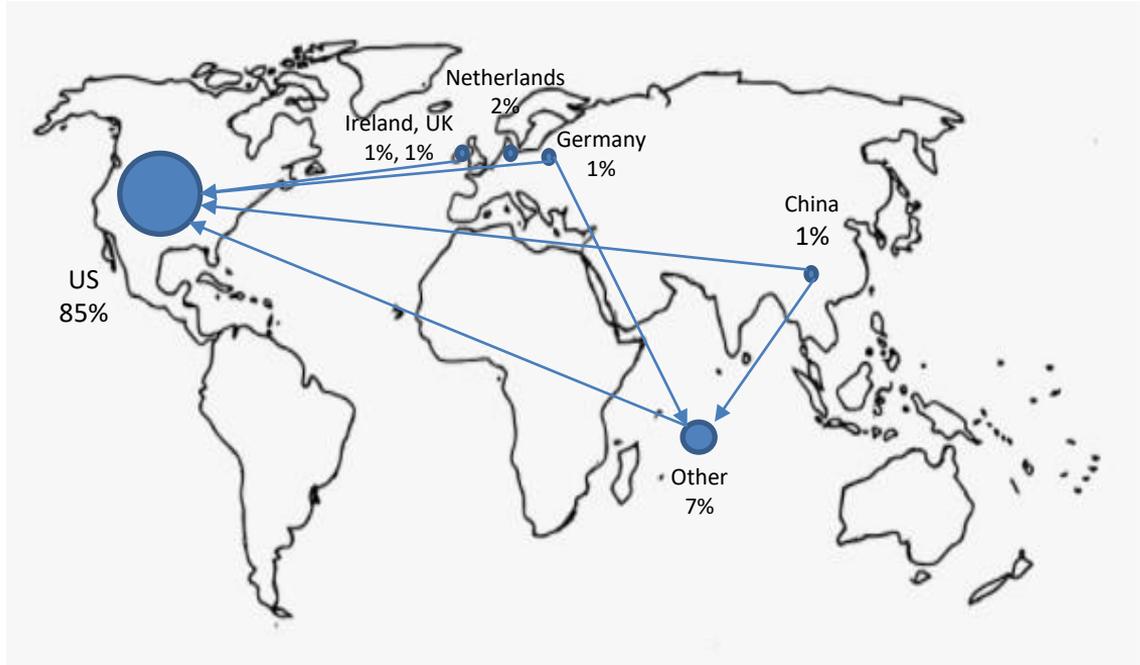
If it were one threat,
it would be easy.

Initiator Countries Against the U.S.



1. For most of the last 7 years, China has been the energy sector's biggest external threat.
2. Russian probes into the US energy sector's firewalls are decreasing.
3. Most utilities now block internet addresses from China, Russia and others, however this practice is becoming less effective.

Current locations of initiated threats against BPU



1. To reduce numbers of attacks we block known IP addresses from many foreign countries.
2. This measure is less effective now since servers in the US are vulnerable. To circumvent blocking of IP addresses, criminals “jump” through other nations’ servers.
3. Most cyber traffic now is directed through US based infrastructure.

Cyber Attack Types

1. Phishing Emails - 70%
2. Malware - 10%
3. Man-in-the-Middle (MITM) - 14%
4. SQL Injection* - 5%
5. Distributed Denial-of-Device - 1%

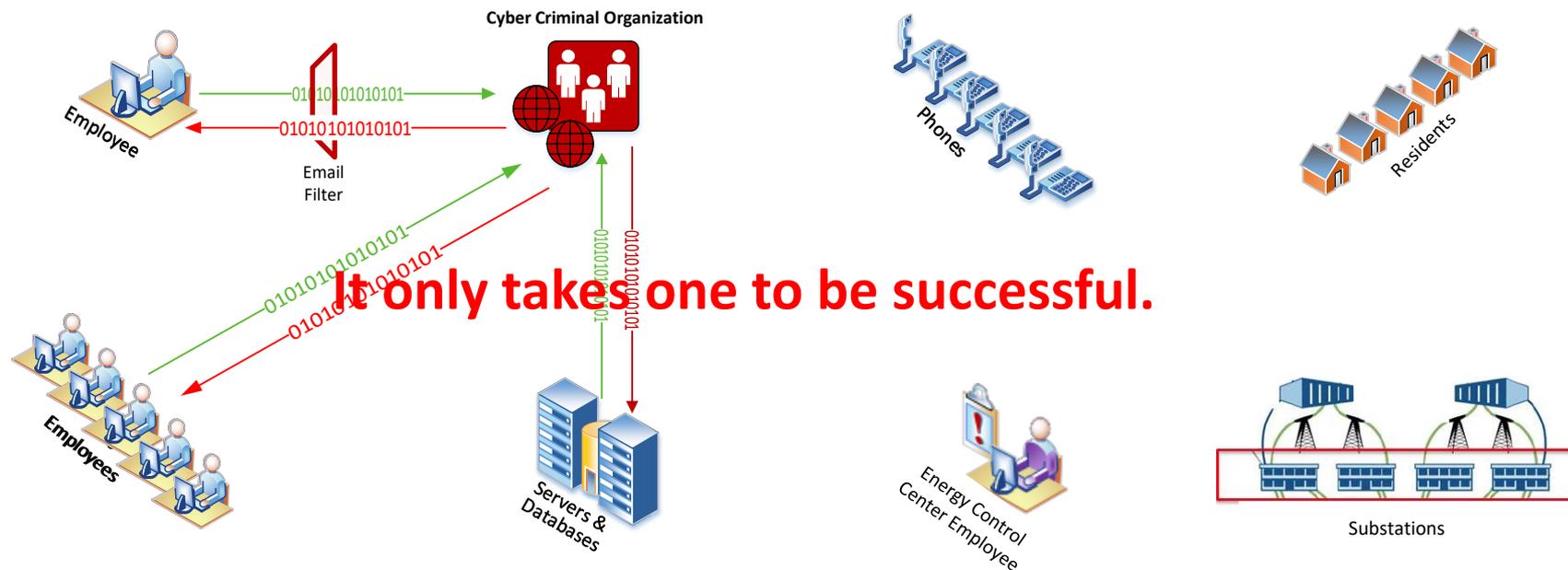
* *Although SQL Injection is the least frequent, it is the largest risk.*

Large Public Power Stats 2019



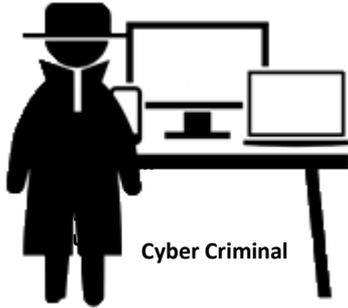
Example of a critical / coordinated attack on an energy system

The first known successful cyberattack on a power grid occurred on December 2015 in the Ukraine. It was a multi-factor (vector) attack with many underlying exploitations.

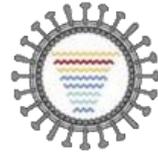


BPU can expect that a successful attack will use many methods and vectors.

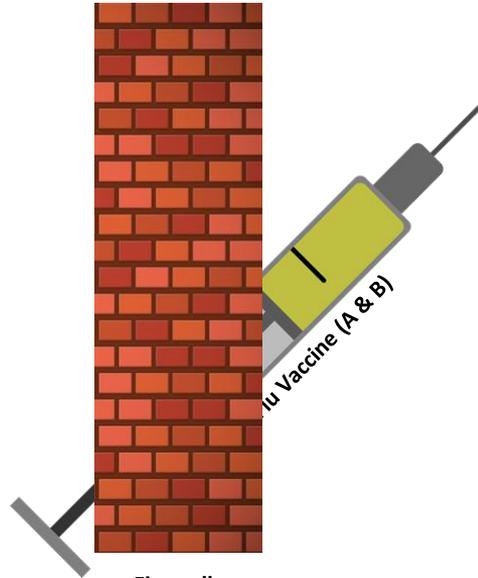
Firewalls prevent most attack types



Cyber Criminal

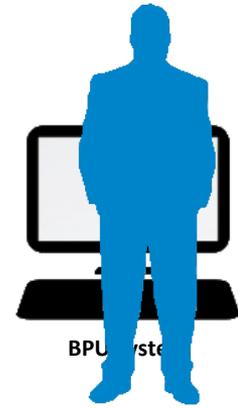


Flu Strain
C



Firewalls
& Other
Protection

Flu Vaccine (A & B)



BPU
Immunized
Person

Immunized
Person

BPU's 2021 Cyber Assessments

- Assessments are planned, budgeted, and conducted throughout the year
- We contract security professionals with the latest tools, and experience
- Recent Cyber Assessments:
 - Penetration Tests
 - External Internet Facing Transactions (Cloud / Web)
 - External Auditor Review
 - Phishing Tests (Rubin Brown and BPU)
 - Monthly Network Security Scanning





Disaster Recovery

Why is Disaster Recovery (DR) important?

- From 2015-2019, more than 50% of companies experienced a downtime event lasting longer than a full workday
 - 96% of companies survive ransomware attacks if they have an effective backup and recovery plan
 - 93% of companies without DR capabilities are out of business within one year of a major data disaster
-
- Independence Power & Light ransomware attack - Dec 2020
 - Disruption to multiple services
 - Some accounts had up to a 72 day billing cycle
 - Unable to bill accurately for 2 months
 - Absorbed \$750,000 in credit card fees

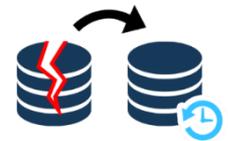
Threats and our Goals

Threats to our technology infrastructure

- Data Center outage
- Acts of nature, e.g. tornadoes, flooding
- Cyber related events
- Criminal activity, physical damage, etc.

Our Goals

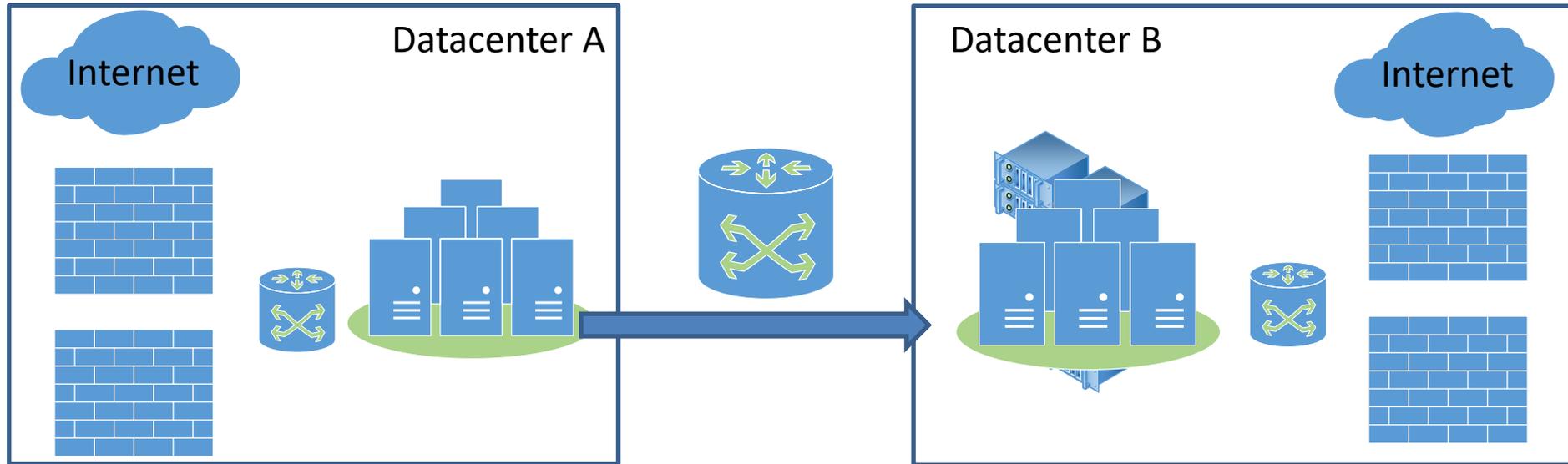
- Implement Disaster Recovery and Business Continuity Plans
- Create Resiliency
- Develop Data Center Redundancy



Utilities need to *hope* for the best, but *plan* for the worst.

Resiliency/Redundancy of Data Centers

Our process will strive to ensure IT services at an alternate site following a disruption.



- Disaster Recovery Program
 1. Redundancy and recovery plans for both data centers
 2. Upgraded software
 3. New Hardware (servers and storage)
 4. New processes
 5. Built-in redundancy
 6. Possibly a third data center in hybrid cloud

Resiliency



Cyber Security

| Name | Start | Finish | Deliverables | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|
| Security Awareness Training | 01/01/21 | 12/31/21 | Ongoing training | [Green bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monthly Security Scanning | 01/01/21 | 12/31/21 | Identified vulnerabilities | [Purple bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Virus scan upgrade | 12/01/20 | 03/31/21 | Current & supported software | [Light Green bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Network Security Assessments | 01/01/21 | 04/28/21 | Identified vulnerabilities | [Yellow bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Security Risk Assessment platform | 02/01/21 | 04/01/21 | Cyber security risk analysis | | [Blue bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consolidated email & URL filtering | 04/05/21 | 09/06/21 | Streamlined administration | | | | [Grey bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Firewall replacement - 2 devices | 05/03/21 | 04/09/21 | Current & supported firewalls | | | | [Yellow bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IT Security Operations Center | 05/03/21 | 11/14/21 | Managed Security Operations Center | | | | [Green bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IPS/IDS End of Life | 07/12/21 | 01/13/22 | Current & supported IPS/IDS appliance | | | | | | | | [Pink bar] | | | | | | | | |

Disaster Recovery

| Name | Start | Finish | Deliverables | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|---|--------------|-----|------------------|------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|--|--|--|--|
| DR Site Build Out | 04/05/21 | 10/22/21 | Servers, storage, network, security equip | | | [Blue bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VMware farm load balanced | 01/18/21 | 04/30/21 | 50/50 production split between DCs | [Purple bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DB & VMware server capacity | 01/11/21 | 01/31/22 | Added servers for DR site | [Yellow bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assessment phase | 03/15/21 | 04/09/21 | State of the program | | | [Light Blue bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Documentation phase | 04/12/21 | 08/13/21 | Updated templates and plans | | | | [Blue bar] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exercise Recovery Plans | 08/16/21 | 11/05/21 | Test planning and test completion | | | | | | | [Yellow bar] | | | | | | | | | |
| Conduct final assessment | 11/08/21 | 11/12/21 | State of the program | | | | | | | | | | | [Pink bar] | | | | | |
| Program wrap up | 11/15/21 | 11/23/21 | Updated documentation and plans | | | | | | | | | | | [Light Green bar] | | | | | |

Questions?